

International Civil Aviation Organization

# EIGHTEENTH MEETING OF THE METEOROLOGY SUB-GROUP (MET SG/18) OF APANPIRG

Beijing, China, 18 – 21 August 2014

Agenda Item 7: Research, development and implementation issues in the MET field

**7.1 WAFS** 

#### SUMMARY OF RECENT AND FORTHCOMING DEVELOPMENTS TO THE WAFS

(Presented by WAFC Provider States)

#### **SUMMARY**

This paper describes WAFS developments since the last meeting of the Asia/Pacific MET Sub Group in May of 2013. Some of these developments have had a direct impact on end users. A number of important developments are planned to the WAFS in future years and these are highlighted in this paper for the consideration of the group.

This paper relates to - Strategic Objectives:

A: Safety – Enhance global civil aviation safety

#### **Global Plan Initiatives:**

GPI-19 Meteorological Systems

### 1. Introduction

1.1 This paper presents developments to the WAFS since the seventeenth meeting of the Asia/Pacific MET Sub Group (13<sup>th</sup>-16<sup>th</sup> May 2013). Since then, the eighth meeting of the WAFSOPSG has taken place (2<sup>nd</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> September, Bangkok, Thailand). For more detail of the activities of the WAFS, users are encouraged to review information available on the ICAO WAFS Operations Group website at URL: <a href="http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/WAFSOPSG/Pages/default.aspx">http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/WAFSOPSG/Pages/default.aspx</a>.

### 2. Recent developments

# 2.1 Withdrawal of WAFS Upper Air Forecasts in WMO GRIB Edition 1 code form

WAFS Upper Air Forecasts in WMO GRIB Edition 1 code form were withdrawn from SADIS and WIFS on 14<sup>th</sup> November 2013.

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Suggested action: Any user who is still unable to obtain and/or visualize WAFS Upper Air Forecasts in WMO GRIB Edition 2 code form should contact the provider of their SADIS/WIFS Workstation/Software.

### 2.2 Provision of WAFC London Upper Air Forecast data for FL410

WAFS Upper Air data for FL410 was made available by the WAFCs on 14<sup>th</sup> November 2013, in accordance with the applicability of ICAO Annex 3 – *Meteorological Service for International Air Navigation*.

Suggested action: Note this information.

# 2.3 Removal of the 'trial' label in ICAO Annex 3 in relation to the WAFS Upper Air Forecasts of cumulonimbus cloud, icing and turbulence.

The 'trial' label in relation to the WAFS Upper Air Forecasts of cumulonimbus cloud, icing and turbulence was removed with effect from the applicability date of Amendment 76 to ICAO Annex 3.

Suggested action: Note this information.

### 2.4 Earlier availability of WAFS Upper Air Forecasts for CB, icing and turbulence

In accordance with WAFSOPSG Conclusion 8/13, the WAFCs have been able to accelerate the production of the harmonized CB, icing and turbulence data. The data is now made available by T+4hrs 35mins; with a cut-off time (after which non-harmonized data will be issued) of T+4hrs 50mins. The change was implemented on 12<sup>th</sup> March 2014.

Suggested action: Note this information.

### 2.5 Issuance of WAFC SIGWX forecasts during planned backup tests to normal time

In accordance with WAFSOPSG Decision 8/8, the WAFCs are able to issue WAFC SIGWX forecasts during planned backup tests to the normal time. This was implemented with effect from 23<sup>rd</sup> October 2013, and is expected to further enhance the transparency of the SIGWX backup test events. In the event of a real requirement for a WAFC backup (i.e. in the rare event that one WAFC is unable to perform its role); then SIGWX forecasts may be issued up to 2 hours later than normal. Under such circumstances, administrative messages would be issued via SADIS and WIFS.

For information relating to the planned, quarterly SIGWX backup tests, please see section 4.2 below.

Suggested action: Note this information.

# 2.6 Guidance and Training for States on the use and visualization of new gridded WAFS forecasts

The WAFCs have produced a training module regarding the use of WAFS gridded CB, icing and turbulence forecasts. This guidance is provided via the internet with an English language voiceover. In addition, ICAO has provided PDF versions of the training module in the following languages: Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian and Spanish.

The training module and the related PDFs are supplemental to the existing guidance material 'Guidance on the Harmonized WAFS Grids for Cumulonimbus Cloud, Icing and Turbulence Forecasts - 11 September 2012'.

All of the material above is available via: http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/WAFSOPSG/Pages/GuidanceMaterial.aspx.

# 2.7 Inclusion of WAFS GRIB2 CAT and CB verification data on the 'WAFC London Performance Indicators' page

WAFC London has made available (from 8<sup>th</sup> July 2014) verification data for WAFS GRIB2 CAT and CB data. The information can be obtained from the "WAFC London Performance Indicators" webpage: <a href="http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/aviation/responsibilities/icao">http://www.metoffice.gov.uk/aviation/responsibilities/icao</a>. The verification data should be used in conjunction with the guidance material noted in 2.6 above.

Suggested action: Note this information.

# 2.8 Inclusion of WAFS GRIB2 ICING verification data on the WAFC Washington website.

WAFC Washington has made available, on a trial basis, verification for WAFS GRIB2 icing data. The information can be obtained from the "NCEP Verification System for WAFS Aviation Products" webpage:

http://nomad7.ncep.noaa.gov/WAFS/EMC\_VSDB\_verif\_demo/aviation.cgi This web site will not be operational until December 2014 and may be down from time to time. Users are encouraged to provide feedback to Matt.Strahan@noaa.gov and hui-ya.chuang@noaa.gov.

Suggested action: Note this information.

### 3. Forthcoming developments

# 3.1 Implementation of WAFS re-issuance policy for WAFS GRIB2 and WAFS SIGWX forecasts

In accordance with WAFSOPSG Conclusion 7/5; the WAFCs are continuing to develop processes to enable the transmission of corrections to WAFS SIGWX forecasts and to WAFS GRIB2 forecasts in the event that errors or corruptions are identified. Information with regard to the methodology is provided in the **Appendix**. *Note: The above policy refers only to corrections and does not concern amendments for which there is no requirement.* The planned implementation is September 2014.

Suggested action: Note this information.

### 3.2 Future Provision of additional flight levels to WAFS Upper Air Forecasts

Subject to the finalised version of Amendment 77 to ICAO Annex 3; it is expected that data for additional flight levels will be provided as part of the WAFS gridded upper air forecasts. The extra levels will be FL080 (750hPa); FL210 (450hPa); and FL480 (125hPa). Expected implementation will be November 2016.

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Suggested action: Note this information.

### 4. Standing arrangements

#### 4.1 WAFS SIGWX BUFR Edition

The WAFC Provider's will continue to issue SIGWX forecasts in BUFR format using BUFR Edition 3. There are no current plans to migrate to BUFR Edition 4.

Suggested action: Note this information and ensure that your systems remain compatible with the BUFR Edition 3 for decoding of SIGWX BUFR. Note also that the SIGWX forecasts in PNG form will continue to be issued until further notice.

### 4.2 WAFC backup tests

The WAFC Provider States have continued to test their SIGWX backup procedures in the event that one WAFC is unable to produce SIGWX forecasts in the BUFR-code and PNG-chart format. Routine backup tests are conducted quarterly, with the results posted on the WAFSOPSG website in the document Forthcoming and Historical Record of WAFC Backup Tests' available via URL:

http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/WAFSOPSG/Reference%20Documents/Forms/AllItems.aspx. Tests over the last 12 months have been largely successful and transparent for the overwhelming majority of WAFS users.

Forthcoming backup tests are outlined in the same document: Notification of WAFC backup tests is promulgated on the SADIS broadcasts in advance, by way of administrative messages.

In addition, WAFC backup procedures are outlined in the 'WAFC Backup Procedures' available from the same URL.

**Suggested action:** Note this information and regularly visit the WAFSOPSG website to obtain information pertaining to WAFC backup tests and procedures.

#### 4.3 Access to Internet based services (Secure SADIS FTP/WIFS).

The policies regarding the development of clear guidelines with regard to the accessing of data from Secure SADIS FTP and from WIFS have been endorsed by WAFSOPSG, SADISOPSG<sup>1</sup> and SCRAG<sup>2</sup>.

Suggested action: Note this information. Users are encouraged to establish and regularly test backup accounts with the alternative provider to be used in the rare event that their normal service (Secure SADIS FTP or WIFS, as specified by Regional Air Navigation Plan) is unavailable. <a href="http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/sadisopsg/SADIS%20User%20Guide/Obtaining%20access%20to%20WIFS%20as%20a%20backup%20to%20SADIS%20FTP.pdf">http://www.icao.int/safety/meteorology/sadisopsg/SADIS%20User%20Guide/Obtaining%20access%20to%20WIFS%20as%20a%20backup%20to%20SADIS%20FTP.pdf</a>

Satellite Distribution System Operations Group

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> SADIS Cost Recovery Administrative Group

# 5. Action by the Meeting

- 5.1 The meeting is invited to:
  - a) note the information contained in this paper; and
  - b) discuss any relevant matters as appropriate.

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#### **APPENDIX**

# PROPOSAL FOR DEALING WITH CORRECTIONS TO WAFS SIGWX FORECASTS AND WAFS GRIB2 DATA ON SADIS

#### 1. Introduction

1.1. This document describes how the WAFCs will send corrected significant weather (SIGWX) forecasts and WAFS GRIB2 data. Please note that the WAFCs will <u>not</u> update or amend previously issued forecasts on the basis of updated information from new model runs or latest observations. The WAFCs will only issue corrections to address errors, such as missing information or corruption.

### 2. General Methodology

- 2.1. When a BUFR, PNG or GRIB2 file needs to be corrected, it will have 'CCA' added to its WMO AHL. For example, if the original 'JUCE00 EGRR 191800' *bulletin* requires correction, then 'JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA' would be issued. If further corrections are necessary, the 2<sup>nd</sup> correction will have 'CCB' added to its WMO AHL, and the third correction will have 'CCC', and so on. For simplicity and brevity, only 'CCA' will be referenced subsequently in this document.
- 2.2.On Secure SADIS FTP, all of the associated *files* will also have the 'CCA' indicator added to their WMO AHL. For example, if the Jets BUFR file needs to be corrected, the Jets BUFR file and all the other BUFR and PNG files, such as the Cloud and Trop files, will be renamed with 'CCA' appended to their filenames.
- 2.3. With regard to SADIS 2G, all of the associated bulletins will be re-transmitted. For example, if it is necessary to correct the High Level CAT BUFR file, all of the other BUFR files and PNG files for that SIGWX forecast time will be retransmitted, with 'CCA' added to their WMO AHLs. This process would also apply to the WAFS GRIB2 forecasts.
- 2.4. Secure SADIS FTP will replace all the associated files with the corrected files, appending 'CCA' to the filenames. The original files will be deleted. See Section 1 below for details on filename conventions for Secure SADIS FTP.
- 2.5.A strictly formatted administrative message will be sent to notify users of the correction. The format and proposed WMO headers of this administrative message can be found in Section 2 below of this document.
- 2.6. Corrected PNG charts will have the 'CCA' added to the bulletin ID, found in the top left corner of the PNG chart.
- 2.7. User created visualizations of BUFR and GRIB2 forecasts should note that the underlying data was corrected in an appropriate manner.
- 2.8. Examples of corrected BUFR and GRIB2 files can be found in Section 1 to 4 below.

#### **Section 1**

The tables below provide examples of filenames of corrected products for both WIFS and Secure SADIS FTP. Note that the corrected files will be in the same directories as the original files, and the original files will be deleted.

### **Secure SADIS FTP**

Product	Example Original Filename	Example Corrected Filename
type		
PNG	PGCE05_EGRR_0000.PNG	PGCE05_EGRR_0000_CCA.PNG
BUFR	JUCE00_EGRR_191800	JUCE00_EGRR_191800_CCA
GRIB2	T+06_0000	T+06_0000_CCA
Signature	JUCE00_EGRR_191800.SIG	JUCE00_EGRR_191800_CCA.SIG

#### Section 2

Example of the proposed format of the Administrative Message used to notify users of corrections to SIGWX or GRIB2 products. Note that WAFC London will use the WMO header FKUK66 EGRR, and WAFC Washington will use the WMO Header FKUS66 KKCI. Users should use this message as a trigger to update their software with new files.

FXUK66 EGRR 200343

RETRANSMITTED WAFC LONDON DATA:

DATA TYPE: WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR AND PNG

ORIGINAL WMO AHL: PG//// EGRR 191800

JU/// EGRR 191800

RETRANSMITTED WMO AHL: PG//// EGRR 191800 CCA

JU//// EGRR 191800 CCA

WHERE PG//// REPRESENTS ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX PNG FILES AND JU//// REPRESENTS ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR FILES ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR AND PNG FILES INDICATED ABOVE ARE NOW BEING RE-TRANSMITTED.

NOW BEING RE-TRANSMITTED
ISSUED BY WAFC LONDON=

# **Section 3**

Example of the first few lines of a corrected BUFR file, if it were dumped to text by software such as Microsoft Notepad.

0000179500		
958		
JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA		
BUFR à	— J	@

#### Section 4

Example of a corrected GRIB2 file if it were dumped to text by software such as Microsoft Notepad.

```
0002938400
639
YUXC85 EGRR 210000 CCA
GRIB r¥ J Ý
```

Re-issuance of WAFC London corrected SIGWX.

On Secure SADIS FTP, SIGWX BUFR files are located in the 'BUFR' directory, under which there are two subfolders:

```
11/08/2010 12:00AM Directory <u>EGRR</u> 09/01/2010 12:00AM Directory <u>KKCI</u>
```

Within each of EGRR and KKCI, lie 'parameter' subfolders

```
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory H_CAT
                    Directory H EMBEDDED CB
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory H_FRONTS
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory H JETS
10/21/2013 12:50PM
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory H_TROP
                    Directory M CAT
10/21/2013 12:50PM
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory M_CLOUD
                    Directory M_FRONTS
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory M_JETS
10/21/2013 12:50PM
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                    Directory M TROP
                    Directory OTHER PARAMETERS
10/21/2013 12:50PM
```

SIGWX BUFR, files are presented thus within their 'parameter' folder:

```
10/20/2013 12:50AM
                      1,805 JUCE00 EGRR 191800
                       256 JUCE00 EGRR 191800.SIG
10/20/2013 12:50AM
10/20/2013 06:50AM
                      1,911 JUCE00_EGRR_200000
10/20/2013 06:50AM
                       256 JUCE00 EGRR 200000.SIG
                      1,455 JUCE00_EGRR_200600
10/20/2013 12:50PM
                       256 JUCE00_EGRR_200600.SIG
10/20/2013 12:50PM
10/20/2013 06:50PM
                      1,429 JUCE00 EGRR 201200
                       256 JUCE00 EGRR 201200.SIG
10/20/2013 06:50PM
10/21/2013 12:50AM
                      2,295 JUCE00 EGRR 201800
                       256 JUCE00_EGRR_201800.SIG
10/21/2013 12:50AM
                      2,431 JUCE00_EGRR_210000
10/21/2013 06:50AM
10/21/2013 06:50AM
                       256 JUCE00 EGRR 210000.SIG
                      1,761 JUCE00 EGRR 210600
10/21/2013 12:50PM
                       256 JUCE00 EGRR 210600.SIG
10/21/2013 12:50PM
```

Consider, the High Level CAT parameter (H\_CAT):

10/20/2013 12:50AM 1,805 JUCE00 EGRR 191800

This is how the data is represented as 'text' (say in notepad), WMO AHL bulletin ID is highlighted.

0000179500 958 JUCE00 EGRR 191800 BUFR à\_\_\_\_\_\_ J @

A corrected bulletin (as part of a complete set of re-issued files) would have to follow the following process.

- 1) When issued, as a correction, the WMO AHL *bulletin* should read 'JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA'. This bulletin would be sent to MetSwitch and onward to downstream users. Secure SADIS FTP would need to detect the bulletin and recognise the 'CCA'. New *files* will be created containing the corrected *bulletins*. The file behaviour would be:
  - a) create a 'new' file 'JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA'
  - b) create a 'new' signature file 'JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA.SIG'
  - c) need to delete the original 'JUCE00\_EGRR\_191800' file
  - d) delete the original 'JUCE00\_EGRR\_191800.SIG' file

The new, corrected file would be something like this, and note the modification to the WMO AHL:

0000179500 958 <mark>JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA</mark> BUFR à—\_\_\_\_\_ J @

Since the policy is that when a correction is issued for WAFS SIGWX forecasts, **all** SIGWX BUFR parameters originally issued by that WAFC will be re-issued (including those parameters that do not have an error). Similar actions will take place for all SIGWX BUFR files issued by that WAFC corrected from the original 191800 datatime.

i.e. the following files would be issued:

JUWE96 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR high level jetstreams) (BUFR high level CAT) JUCE00 EGRR 191800 CCA JUBE99 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR high level cloud) JUTE97 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR high level TROP) JUFE00\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (BUFR high level fronts) (BUFR high level TRS, Volcano, Radiation) JUVE00\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA JUOE00\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (BUFR medium level TROP) JUTE00 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR medium level jetstreams) JUJE00 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR medium level fronts) JUNE00\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (BUFR medium level cloud) JUME00 EGRR 191800 CCA (BUFR medium level CAT)

The PNGs would also be reissued. They are presented thus on Secure SADIS FTP:

In the 'SIGWX PNG' folder there are two subfolders 09/01/2010 12:00AM Directory SWH PNG Directory SWM\_PNG 09/01/2010 12:00AM In SWH\_PNG: 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA A Directory AREA B 10/21/2013 12:50PM Directory AREA B1 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA C 10/21/2013 12:50PM Directory AREA\_D 10/21/2013 12:50PM Directory AREA\_E 10/21/2013 12:50PM 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA\_F Directory AREA G 10/21/2013 12:50PM 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA\_H Directory AREA I 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA J 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA K 10/21/2013 12:50PM Directory AREA\_M 10/21/2013 12:55PM In SWM PNG Directory AREA ASIA SOUTH 10/21/2013 12:50PM 10/21/2013 12:50PM Directory **AREA\_EURO** Directory AREA MID 10/21/2013 12:50PM 10/21/2013 12:55PM Directory AREA\_NAT As an example (from AREA E) 10/21/2013 06:50AM 89,817 PGCE05 EGRR 0000.PNG 256 PGCE05 EGRR 0000.PNG.SIG 10/21/2013 06:50AM 88,168 PGCE05 EGRR 0600.PNG 10/21/2013 12:50PM 10/21/2013 12:50PM 256 PGCE05\_EGRR\_0600.PNG.SIG 87,399 PGCE05 EGRR 1200.PNG 10/20/2013 06:50PM 10/20/2013 06:50PM 256 PGCE05 EGRR 1200.PNG.SIG 90,284 PGCE05 EGRR 1800.PNG 10/21/2013 12:50AM 10/21/2013 12:50AM 256 PGCE05\_EGRR\_1800.PNG.SIG Corrected SIGWX PNGs would be replaced with the following: 89,817 PGCE05\_EGRR\_1800 CCA.PNG 10/21/2013 06:50AM 256 PGCE05 EGRR 1800 CCA.PNG.SIG 10/21/2013 06:50AM

All other SIGWX PNGs would be similarly re-issued with the following filenames on Secure SADIS FTP.

```
PGSE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area B) PGRE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area C) PGZE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area D) PGGE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area E) PGCE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area G) PGAE05_EGRR_191800_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area H)
```

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PGKE05\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (PNG ICAO High Level SIGWX Area M)
PGDE14\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (PNG ICAO Medium Level SIGWX Area EURO)
PGCE14\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (PNG ICAO Medium Level SIGWX Area MID)
PGZE14\_EGRR\_191800\_CCA (PNG ICAO Medium Level SIGWX Area S ASIA)

An automated SIGWX Correction message would be sent with the following:

FXUK66 EGRR 200343

RETRANSMITTED WAFC LONDON DATA:

DATA TYPE: WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR AND PNG

ORIGINAL WMO AHL: PG//// EGRR 191800

JU//// EGRR 191800

RETRANSMITTED WMO AHL: PG//// EGRR 191800 CCA

JU//// EGRR 191800 CCA

WHERE PG//// REPRESENTS ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX PNG FILES AND JU//// REPRESENTS ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR FILES

ALL WAFC LONDON SIGWX BUFR AND PNG FILES INDICATED ABOVE ARE

NOW BEING RE-TRANSMITTED. ISSUED BY WAFC LONDON=

In addition, the usual FXUK65 EGRR message will be issued to inform those users who a) have not got systems that can re-process the re-issued files, or are – for whatever reason – unable to obtain updated visualisations (soft or hard copy).

- 1) Should further corrections be necessary, then the sequence CCB, CCC, CCD etc should be followed.
- 2) Should such messages be received from WAFC Washington, then they should be processed in the same fashion distributed directly over SADIS 2G (SIGWX only, not GRIB2), and processed in the as described above for Secure SADIS FTP. The FXUS66 KKCI would be issued by WAFC Washington and distributed to inform users, and act as a trigger.

For GRIB2 data:

On Secure SADIS FTP, GRIB2 data is in the 'GRIB2' folder. There is a subfolder;

06/15/2011 12:00AM Directory COMPRESSED

And two lower level subfolder for WAFC London and WAFC Washington data.

Folders for CB, icing and turbulence are provided, and time-step concatenated GRIB2 bulletins. (sub folders in the CAT, CB, ICE and INCLDTURB also concatenate the GRIB2 data into separate time steps).

08/20/2013 12:14PM Directory <u>CAT</u> 08/20/2013 12:14PM Directory <u>CB</u> 08/20/2013 12:14PM Directory <u>ICE</u>

```
08/20/2013 12:14PM
                      Directory INCLDTURB
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+06
                      Directory T+09
10/21/2013 12:45PM
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+12
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+15
                      Directory T+18
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+21
10/21/2013 12:45PM
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+24
                      Directory T+27
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+30
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+33
10/21/2013 12:45PM
10/21/2013 12:45PM
                      Directory T+36
```

So, typically, for the T+06 folder:

```
10/21/2013 03:30AM
10/21/2013 03:30AM
10/21/2013 09:30AM
10/21/2013 09:30AM
10/21/2013 09:30AM
10/21/2013 09:30AM
256 T+06_0600
256 T+06_0600.SIG
```

A very truncated 'text' version of the T+06\_0000 file is shown below, the WMO AHL of the *bulletin* is highlighted:

```
0002938400
639
YUXC85 EGRR 210000
GRIB r¥ J Ý
```

Data would be distributed as normal over SADIS 2G.

On Secure SADIS FTP, the following processes would need to occur:

```
Issue T+06_0000_CCA file
Issue T+06_0000_CAA.SIG signature file
Delete original T+06_0000 file
Delete original T+06_0000.SIG file
```

On Secure SADIS FTP, each concatenated file would contain corrected bulletins (note modified WMO AHLs):

```
0002938400
639
YUXC85 EGRR 210000 CCA
GRIB r¥ J Ý
```

An automated GRIB2 Correction message would be sent with the following:

```
FXUK66 EGRR 200343
RETRANSMITTED WAFC LONDON DATA:
DATA TYPE: WAFC LONDON GRIB2 UPPER AIR FORECASTS
```

ORIGINAL WMO AHL: Y/X/// EGRR 210000
RETRANSMITTED WMO AHL: Y/X/// EGRR 210000
WHERE Y/X/// REPRESENTS ALL WAFC LONDON GRIB2 WAFS FILES
ALL WAFC LONDON GRIB2 WAFS FILES INDICATED ABOVE ARE NOW
BEING RE-TRANSMITTED.
ISSUED BY WAFC LONDON=

- 1) Should further corrections be necessary, then the sequence will be CCB, CCC, CCD etc should be followed.
- 2) Should such messages be received from WAFC Washington, then they should be processed in the same fashion and processed in the same way for Secure SADIS FTP. The FXUS66 KWBC would be distributed to inform users, and act as a trigger.